Wharton Research Data Services (WRDS) provides the leading business intelligence, data analytics, and research platform to global institutions — enabling comprehensive thought leadership, historical analysis, and insight into the latest innovations in research.
WRDS democratizes data access for researchers across all disciplines, accessing multiple programming languages to easily search for concepts within the data repository. Supporting over 75,000 researchers at 500+ institutions in 35+ countries, WRDS is the global gold standard in data management, innovative tools, analytics, and research services—all backed by the credibility and leadership of the Wharton School.
**Access to a Broad Selection of Data**
The world’s most reliable and referenced datasets are easily available in a consistent format with access to 350+TB of data and 600+ databases from 50+ data providers.

**Flexible Delivery Options**
Choose the WRDS web interface to access data remotely with one-click. Researchers with stronger programming skills can access the WRDS client server using PCSAS Connect, C, Stata, Matlab, R, Python…and more. WRDS Cloud enables you to dig deep into big data analytics.

**Valuable Recruiting Tool**
Attract and retain leading faculty and thought leaders who require the best data and search tools.
Learning Pathways by WRDS
Online learning modules — provide curated, guided, competency-based resources for Researchers, Instructors, and Information Professionals. Through data, analytics, research and technology, approach your research using real world examples and advance your analysis to answer the most critical questions with your data.

Data Management
WRDS data platform, validation and storage eliminate costly data infrastructure fees and ensure timely updates with ready-to-use standardized data available for analysis.

Professional Technical and Research Support
Dedicated support by doctoral-level specialists, give users the help they need to conduct complex research.

WRDS Analytics and Tools
WRDS has developed a variety of powerful analytics tools to support you in your research. Get more out of your data with less effort.
Improve researcher productivity and speed by as much as 40%—reducing time to data discovery, analysis and publication.
Data Validation and Integrity
Ready-to-use standardized data are immediately available for analysis.

Customized Research Applications
Access SAS® Studio and an extensive suite of sample programs to enable seminal paper replication.

Doctoral-level Support
Dedicated support is available in all areas of research.

Improve Graduate Programs
Support your researchers from the classroom to the boardroom.
Elevate the **impact and credibility** of your research and academic program with WRDS. The best and most cited financial research is changing policy and practice at firm, regulatory and national levels, and demonstrating the value of the institutions and researchers who conduct it.
Attract and retain leading faculty and thought leaders by showing that your institution is committed to providing best-in-class research tools that can be applied to the classroom and the boardroom.

Drive impact with high integrity data sources, a flexible research computing platform, doctoral-level research support, and analytics tools that enable comprehensive and authoritative research.
WRDS provides press, peer recognition and reach that’s needed in today’s competitive research landscape.

**WRDS-SSRN Innovation Award**
Honoring Emerging Business Schools, this award is a Grant to the Dean of the research institution in the North America, EMEIA, and Asia Pacific Regions.
Best Paper Awards
Press Releases are developed from interviews with authors, highlighting the winning research paper and institution.

WRDS Research Paper Series on SSRN
Increase your citations and gain recognition at the institution and researcher-level.
COMPANY FINANCIALS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
- S&P Compustat
- Thomson/Refinitiv Worldscope
- Factset Fundamentals
- BvD Amadeus
- BvD Osiris
- PACAP Pacific Basin
- CSMAR Financials — China Stock Market & Accounting Research
- S&P Capital IQ Capital Structure
- Calcbench As-Reported Filings & Footnotes

AUDIT & REGULATORY FILINGS
- WRDS SEC Analytics Suite
- Audit Analytics
- S&P Filings Database

BANKS
- S&P Compustat Bank
- SNL
- BvD Orbis Bank Focus
- Bank Regulatory Call Reports — Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago
- FRB H15 Interest Rates
- S&P Compustat Segments
- Thomson/Refinitiv Worldscope Segments

SEGMENTS / INDUSTRY DATA
- S&P Compustat Industry-Specific
- Thomson/Refinitivs I/B/E/S KPI
- Factset Revere
- BvD Isis Insurance Companies
COMPENSATION
- S&P Compustat Execucomp
- S&P Capital IQ People Intelligence
- ISS Incentive Lab
- BoardEx
- MSCI: GMI Ratings

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY
- ktMINE

FINANCIAL MARKETS, PRICES, RETURNS

STOCK PRICES
- CRSP
- Compustat
- Factset
- Thomson/Refinitiv Worldscope
- LSPD - London Share Price Database
- CSMAR Trading - China Stock Market & Accounting Research
- OTC Markets
- PACAP Pacific Basin

ANALYST ESTIMATES
- Thomson/Refinitiv I/B/E/S
- Zacks

INTRADAY TRADES AND QUOTES
- NYSE TAQ
- ISSM
- GovPX

INDICES AND FACTORS
- CRSP Indices
- Fama French & Liquidity Factors
- IHS Global Insight
- Markit Securities Finance
- Market Credit Indices
- Russell 3000 Index Constituents

BONDS AND FIXED INCOME
- Mergent FISD
- TRACE Bond Transactions
- MSRB Muni Bond Transactions
- Thomson/Refinitiv DealScan
- CRSP Treasuries
- GovPX
- Markit Securities Finance
- S&P Capital IQ Credit Ratings

PRIVATE EQUITY/VENTURE CAPITAL
- Prequin

MUTUAL FUND / HEDGE FUND / ETF RETURNS
- CRSP Mutual Funds
- MFLinks
- Morningstar CISDM Hedge Funds
- HFR - Hedge Fund Research
- Thomson/Refinitiv Lipper (Tass) Hedge Funds
- Eureka Hedge
- ETF Global
DATA BY CONCEPT

ESG: ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL, GOVERNANCE
- Sustainalytics
- Reprisk
- MSCI: KLD
- MSCI: GMI Ratings
- ISS Governance
- ISS Directors
- ISS Voting Analytics
- Boardex

ECONOMICS
- Refinitiv Datastream
- IHS Global Insight
- FRB H10 and H15 Interest Rates
- Penn World Tables

MARKETING
- comScore Web Behavior
- Infogroup
- IRI Marketing Factbook (Legacy)

NEWS
- RavenPack News Analytics
- S&P Capital IQ Key Developments

HEALTHCARE
- American Hospital Association
- Healthbase
- ProPublica Dollars4Docs
- ProPublica Prescriber Checkup
- Levin Associates Healthcare M&A
- AHRQ HCUP
- AHRQ MEPS
- Clarivate Analytics

DERIVATIVES / OPTIONS
- Optionmetrics
- Markit Credit Default Swaps
- CBOE Indexes

REITS
- CRSP Ziman REITs

CURRENCY EXCHANGE RATES
- FRB Foreign Exchange Rates
- S&P Compustat Currency Conversion Tables

OWNERSHIP
- Thomson/Refinitiv (SP) Mutual Fund Holdings
- Thomson/Refinitiv (SP) 13f Holdings
- Thomson/Refinitiv (OP) Global Ownership
- Factset Ownership (Lionshares)
- CRSP Mutual Fund Holdings
- MFLinks
- ETF Global
- Thomson/Refinitiv Insider Transactions
- 2iQ Global Insider Transaction
- ISS Directors
- MSCI: GMI Ratings - Directorships

MERGERS & ACQUISITIONS
- Thomson/Refinitiv SDC
- S&P Capital IQ Transactions
- Levin Associates Healthcare M&A

OVER 600 DATASETS SUPPORT USERS AT ALL EXPERIENCE LEVELS
WRDS SUBSCRIBERS

Harvard University, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, University of Chicago, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, London Business School, University of Hong Kong, National University of Singapore, Brown University, University of New South Wales, INSEAD, University of Zurich, Tsinghua University, Massey University, Bank of Canada, European Central Bank, Federal Reserve Banks, International Monetary Fund (IMF), Securities & Exchange Commission, U.S. Department of the Treasury, Charles River Associates, PDT Partners, Brandywine Global, T. Rowe Price, and leading institutions globally dedicated to research.

(Partial list 2021)
“WRDS is the gold standard for a research and data platform and has been indispensable for my research. WRDS has been an important contributor to the development of empirical research in academic finance over the last decade. The professional and technical staff at WRDS are always a few steps ahead of the needs of finance academics.”

Robin Greenwood George Gund Professor of Finance and Banking, Harvard Business School, Harvard University

“Data that is accurate and free of selection biases are essential for our business and WRDS has been an important part of our development and growth. From raw data that enables us to run regressions to specialty datasets that give us a competitive edge—WRDS has exceeded our high expectations.”

Terence Lim, Founding Partner, Arwen Advisors LLC