WHARTON RESEARCH

DATA

BOARDEX DATA ON WRDS

Complement academic studies and perform statistical research on business leaders to understand trends in leadership, management, diversity and inclusion, governance, compensation, and networks.

| USE BOARDEX TO ACCESS | RESEARCH QUESTION | PAPER REFERENCE |
|--|---|--|
| Director tenure, age and qualifications | Buying Products from Whom You Know: Personal Connections and Information Asymmetry in Supply Chain Relationships | Buying Products from Whom You Know: Personal Connections and Information Asymmetry in Supply Chain Relationships Journal — Review of Accounting Studies |
| Universities, employment histories, charitable involvements and board memberships | Does board gender diversity affect renewable energy consumption? | <u>Does board gender diversity</u> affect renewable energy consumption? Journal of Corporate Finance |
| Educational background, prior employment, and connections of directors and executives | Is M&A performance related to the size of CEO personal connections and network? | <u>CEO Network Centrality and</u> <u>Merger Performance</u> Journal of Financial Economics |
| Proportion of politically connected directors, using CEO-level controls such as age, gender, and experience | Do politically connected firms have higher leverage? | Political capital and moral hazard Journal of Financial Economics |
| Executive Stock Option Holdings | Are more executive stock options related to lower dividend payment? | Executive Incentives and Payout Policy: Empirical Evidence from Europe Journal of Banking & Finance |

Profiles

1.5 million (directors, executives, senior managers), companies (listed and private)

Network Connections

Between individuals via employment, education, not-for-profit overlaps

Board Summary

Composition, compensation, committees

Company Details

24,000 companies, employees, capitalization, revenue, advisors

Regions

North America, Europe, United Kingdom and Rest of the World

Compensation

With compensation data going back to 2009, receive a detailed analysis by each year end for every analyzed company including information and data obtained from their Annual Report and Accounts.

Diversity and Inclusion

Review the diversity of boards in companies by sector and across major global indexes. Data points include nationality mix and gender ratio.



BoardEx is a global leadership database used by leading universities and colleges around the world for academic research. Founded in 1999, BoardEx contains the most accurate and comprehensive global board and relationship intelligence collected and curated over 20 years.

ABOUT WRDS

Wharton Research Data Services (WRDS) is the leading business intelligence, data analytics, and research platform for global institutions—enabling comprehensive thought leadership, historical analysis, and insight into the latest innovations in academic research. WRDS democratizes data access so that all disciplines can easily search for concepts across the data repository. Supporting over 75,000 commercial, academic, and government users at 500+ institutions in 35+ countries, WRDS is the global gold standard in data management, innovative tools, analytics, and research services — all backed by the credibility and leadership of the Wharton School.

ABOUT BOARDEX

BoardEx is a global leadership database used by leading universities and colleges around the world for academic research. Founded in 1999, BoardEx contains the most accurate and comprehensive global board and relationship intelligence collected and curated over 20 years.

The BoardEx business relationship mapping and people intelligence platform helps private, public and notfor-profit organizations connect with influencers and decision-makers. It is a comprehensive, continuously growing global leadership database covering board members, non-board members, C-suite executives, senior leaders and professional advisors. More information about BoardEx is available at http://www.boardex.com.

GDPR NOTICE

BoardEx collects and processes PII (Personally Identifiable Information) on people including EU citizens and residents. This means BoardEx is subject to GDPR as well as other, similar data protection legislation. PII is any information that identifies a person so this could include names, address, nationality or even company and job title. BoardEx will only capture this information if it is publicly available in a format that meets our data quality and accuracy standards.

DATASET YEARS COMPANIES REGIONS **OF COVERAGE COVERED** BoardEx North America 1999-present 24,000 + Europe United Kingdom Rest of the World Compustat U.S. 1992-present 3500 + Execucomp U.S. ISS (formerly 1996-present 1500+ Riskmetrics)

HOW DOES BOARDEX COMPARE?

Contact us for information:

BOARDEX | www.boardex.com | sales@boardex.com | US: +1-888 257-6082 | UK: +44 20 7303 1791 WRDS | www.whartonwrds.com | wrds@wharton.upenn.edu